EMORY report

YOUR SOURCE FOR UNIVERSITY NEWS

PROFILE

Abigail Joslin takes flying leaps for serious fun. **Page 2**



DISCOVERY

Ilya Nemenman boils down complex biology into a recipe of simplicity. **Page 6**



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Rushdie archive in paper, pixels



Hoppiness; behind all her monging at title, sweet ching at its Scabs, was the pure, malloged ing of love.



A multimedia exhibition of Salman Rushdie's manuscripts, drawings, journals, photos and digital materials opens Feb. 26.

By MARY LOFTUS

Oversized photos of Distinguished Writer-in-Residence Salman Rushdie as The celebrated author's archives will open to the public for the first time on Friday, Feb. 26. Like his archives, the companion multimedia exhibit "A World Mapped by Stories: The Salman Rushdie Archive" will be a hybrid, mixing portions of his digital and paper materials throughout. Emory acquired Rushdie's archive in 2006. Much of it was traditional paper material: journals, drawings, typed manuscripts, notes scribbled

r's on napkins.

But, like many of his contemporaries, Rushdie — whose fourth novel, "The Satanic Verses," earned him not only critical acclaim but also death threats from Islamists — wrote his later works and conducted most of the associated correspondence and research on personal computers. Emory's Manuscript, Archives, and Rare Book Library (MARBL) received not only 100 linear feet of his papers, but also 40,000 files and 18 gigabytes of data on a Mac desktop, three Mac laptops, and an external hard drive.

SPECIAL

And, just like that, the

Ceremony will star California governor

BY BEVERLY CLARK

California Gov. Arnold Schwarzenegger will deliver the keynote address at Emory's 165th Commencement ceremony Monday, May 10. He will receive an honorary doctor of laws degree.

"Gov. Arnold Schwarzenegger's achievements in athletics, film and politics have made him a household name throughout America and the world. His career in public service and his commitments to inner-city youth and sustainable energy resonate with the strategic vision of Emory University. The governor's rise from modest circumstances through hard work and study offers an exemplary ethic for graduating seniors," says President Jim Wagner, who will preside over the ceremony for about 3,600 graduates.

Four other individuals also will be recognized during Commencement with honorary degrees: Donald M. Berwick, president and CEO of the Institute for Healthcare Improvement, and one of the nation's leading authorities on health care quality and improvement, who will receive a doctor of science degree; award-winning author Melissa Fay Greene, who will receive a doctor of letters degree; Joseph Lowery, longtime civil rights leader, who will receive a doctor of divinity degree; and former World Bank president James D. Wolfensohn, chairman of Wolfensohn & Company LLC, who will receive a doctor of humane letters degree. Schwarzenegger is serving his second term as governor of California after being first elected in the state's historic 2003 recall election. Among his accomplishments in his first six years in office is the passage of the nation-leading Global Warming Solutions Act of 2006, a bipartisan agreement to combat global warming by reducing California's greenhouse gas emissions. Schwarzenegger also has worked to make major investments in improving California's aging infrastructure through his Strategic Growth Plan, helping to reduce traffic congestion and improve

a child, a rising young author, and then a celebrity in his own right — hobnobbing with Scarlett Johansson, writing songs for Bono — line the walls of Emory's Schatten Gallery, but Rushdie's words, scribbled on sticky notes and reprinted from computer files, remain at the core of the exhibition. forefront of a nascent field: the archiving of "born-digital" materials, with Rushdie's computers as case study number one. Much of his archival material after the 1980s — including

Please see RUSHDIE page 4

Interpreters give Haiti evacuees a voice

BY ANN HARDIE

Guirdex Massé could not travel to Haiti to help his fellow countrymen following the devastating Jan. 12 earthquake. As it turns out, he is being extremely helpful from right here.

The Emory student is among a group of Haitian Creolespeaking Emory volunteers serving as interpreters for the American Red Cross' Atlanta chapter. The humanitarian organization is assisting caregivers who have accompanied seriously injured Haitians evacuated to Atlanta area hospitals for medical care.

"It is very hard to see the earthquake happen and not to be able to do something about it. This has allowed some of us to contribute in a small way," says Massé, a doctoral student in English who has worked multiple shifts since Emory began supplying the Red Cross with interpreters on Feb. 8.

Having the interpreters is a very big deal to the Red Cross that needs to communicate with caregivers about everything from how to use a credit card to how to use MARTA. Manning four-hour shifts at the Red Cross headquarters on Monroe Drive, the interpreters are the conduits between Red Cross caseworkers on one end of the telephone and hospital social workers and Haitian caregivers on the other.

"It helps a lot when the families have a native speaker

Please see HAITI page 3

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People

NEW ONLINE AT EMORY.EDU

www.carlos.emory.edu/ iSites

Become an armchair archaeologist with a new blog series from the Carlos Museum.

Follow the work of Emory faculty members and Carlos curators on iSites, as they lead archaeological digs in Egypt, Greece and Israel. The teams chronicle daily activity at the excavation sites in this series of blogs.

Archaeologist and Carlos curator Peter Lacovara blogs from the site of Malqata, Tutankhamun's boyhood home, now through March 3. Follow his work daily on the iMalqata iSite.

Or, explore the ancient island of Samothrace, home of one of the premier ancient Greek mystery cults, with art history professor Bonna Wescoat and her team that includes Emory students. Learn about their work last summer on the iSamothrace iSites.

Excavations at Tell Halif, Israel, under the direction of Professor of Biblical Archaeology Oded Boroski, continue to uncover remains from the end of the 8th century BC, when the city – possibly biblical Rimmon – was destroyed. Among the remains discovered were a pillared house with a large assemblage of storage jars, and a kitchen that included an oven and grinding implements. Check back to follow this season's progress on the Tell Halif iSite blog.

EMORY report

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EMORY PROFILE Abigail Joslin Trapeze artist frames life in fun

By LESLIE KING

Fun. It's the word that defines a lot of what Abigail Joslin does in her life.

Exercise and keeping fit? She started doing circus aerials — "It's a little bit like doing yoga but off the ground" — after reading the blog of a friend who's an acrobat. "And she'd post these amazing videos that looked like so much fun."

Her love of board games, card games and computer games? "I think they're a lot of fun . . . This is a theme with me."

Joslin, senior administrative assistant to the chair of family and community nursing in the School of Nursing, uses fun as a frame and motivator for her varied life. "That's something I look for in all my activities," she notes.

Joslin started training at Entanglement Circus Troupe in Lithonia because she wanted to perform more, getting beyond just the fitness aspect and into teaching. She's just started teaching beginning trapeze and lyra, a form of aerials.

Then there's fun and games. She is in the process of starting up a nonprofit with a friend who's a computer game developer designer. "It's a mentoring and career development program for women getting into the computer video game industry," Joslin says.

It's called Getting Girls in the Game.

"We have our first small group of mentors and mentees. The main goal is to help create a community that will enable these women to function in a very male-dominated industry," she says. "And it really is about building community as much as anything else."

Joslin has been playing games "forever . . . I remember playing 'Ghostbusters' on a Commodore 64 in the early 80s," and she's currently enjoying playing "Everquest II" online.

But she says, "I definitely take things seriously and I take the work that I'm doing, with aerials and games and my job, seriously. I just don't see why it needs to be exclusively a very grim, determinedly focused, serious thing. You can be all of that, and also make it enjoyable to be around and to do."

Joslin, who studied Italian language and literature at Smith College, is thinking of getting her MBA. "I'm in the process of studying for the GMAT and applying to grad school. It's pretty nerve-wracking, but one of the things I like about Emory is the opportunity for ongoing education," she says.

Joslin landed in Atlanta three years ago. "I was coming down from Boston and I was ready to be warm in winter," says the New Hampshire native. "It's been wonderful. I love hundreddegree heat!

'I knew that I wanted to work at a university. It's just such a wonderful environment to be in, especially the School of Nursing where there is a very strong core value of service and social responsibility.

While she likes the people she works with, she's not drawn to nursing herself because "I'm completely terrified of needles. I faint and I like my blood staying in my veins where it belongs." The way Joslin sees it, "Being at Emory has definitely exposed me to such a range and depth of subjects and expertise that, at best, I was only vaguely aware of. At the same time it has brought these topics much closer to home.' The shortage of nurses is an example. "Being around nurses dealing with so many issues related to these topics makes it simultaneously feel much closer and bigger because there are so many more possibilities and dialogues going on all the time," Joslin says. One of the people she admires is her current manager, Maureen Kelley, chair of the family and community nursing department in the nursing school. "I love working with her because she's very honest, she's very fair. I've really come to appreciate that and it's wonderful to be working with a manager I actively like and respect." Joslin adds. "I've definitely learned a lot about nursing and the whole field of health care through her, which I've just never been exposed to beyond thinking 'oh, God, what's my insurance going to cover,' not fully appreciating the role that nurses play or health care in general."



Abigail Joslin, an administrative assistant in the School of Nursing, performs at the Alcove Gallery in Avondale.



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Peope



HAITI: Interpreting a need

Continued from the cover

on the phone," says Marilyn Self, manager of disaster readiness for the Atlanta Red Cross.

"In addition to being terribly concerned about their loved ones, they have to figure out how to survive in a foreign country. They also have been traumatized — they've lost friends and family and businesses and homes."

Since the earthquake, 350 members of the Emory community have registered serve as interpreters to Haitians evacuated to for Atlanta. Of those, about 100 speak Creole. To register as an interpreter, or for other volunteer opportunities, visit Emory's Office of Critical Event Preparedness and Response's clearinghouse of Haitian response and relief efforts at www.emory.edu/ home/CEPAR/haiti/responseactivities.html.

As of Feb. 14, Atlanta area hospitals had received 33 Haitian patients, with Emory Healthcare treating four.

The patients and their caregivers typically arrive on military planes around nine at night. Although the Red Cross walks caregivers through such details of how to find lodging and use a credit card, some are too exhausted and numb retain the information. to



ANN BORDEN Myrlenne Jeremie (left), who works at Emory University Hospital, volunteers as a translator at the American Red Cross. for Haitians navigating emergency assistance.

The interpreters help with follow-ups.

Although Haiti has two official languages, French and Creole, the Red Cross has found that it needs Creole speakers. French is taught in school, but most Haitians, particularly those from poor or working class families, primarily speak Creole.

"When you are under tremendous stress, it is much more comfortable to communicate in your native language," Self says.

Massé is from a small town that was not hit by the earthquake. Caregivers find his native tongue soothing.

"For the most part, we are trying to find out how the

caregiver is faring," Massé says. "That in itself must be reassuring because a lot of them have never been here before.'

He can't help but be moved by some of the stories. One caregiver had accompanied her baby to Atlanta but had to leave her other two small children behind in Haiti.

Service award honors three-time alumnus

By ERIC RANGUS

The University's highest award for alumni service will be presented to a graduate of three Emory schools whose leadership on campus and off has benefited the community in myriad ways.

On March 18, the Emory Alumni Association will honor Tommy Owens '59Ox-'61C-'65D with the J. Pollard Turman



CRYSTAL APPLE AWARDS Students applaud excellent teachers

Eight Emory professors, cited by their students as going above and beyond in their search for knowledge and involvement in the Emory community, earned the 11th annual Crystal Apple Awards in a Feb. 15 ceremony. The Residence Hall Association sponsors - and

students present — this annual award for excellence in

2010 Crystal Apple awardees:

Excellence in Under-Excellence in

ACCLAIM

Colin Bragg and Lucas Church have won Creative Loafing kudos. Bragg and his ensemble, the 4th Ward Afro-Klezmer Orchestra, was named critic's pick as best local jazz act for Creative Loafing's Best of Atlanta 2009 awards. Church took first place in the magazine's 2010 Fiction Contest with a short story called "Clothes Lines."

Both are coordinators of program development for Emory University Libraries.

Robert DeHaan published an article with Camille Goebel and Aminata Umoja in the journal CBE-

Life Science Education that was selected for two special honors: CBE-LSE chose it for re-publication in their "Highlights of



2009" issue; and the editors of the weekly magazine, Science, selected it for listing in the Dec. 18 issue, in their "Editor's Choice" section, which covers highlights from the recent literature gathered from a wide variety of scientific journals.

DeHaan is Charles Howard Candler Professor of Cell Biology Emeritus and senior science advisor in the Division of Educational Studies.

Lisa Dillman was a finalist on the 2010 Best Translated Book

Award: Fiction Longlist for her translation of "Op Oloop" by Juan Filloy. The list consists of the best books published in English translation



Only titles that were published in English for the first time ever are eligible for this award, eliminating retranslations and reprints.

Dillman is senior lecturer in Spanish.

Rick Luce, vice provost and director of Emory University

Libraries, was elected by the Association of Research Libraries (ARL) to the Scholarly Publishing and Academic Resources



Alumni Service Award. Owens, a dentist from Atlanta, is the first graduate of Emory's School of Dentistry to receive the Turman Award, which has been presented annually since 1998.

Among his many volunteer leadership positions at the University, Owens has served on the Oxford Board of Counselors for more than 30 years, including a term as president. He also served as president of the Dental Alumni Association. Owens' selfless work on behalf of his alma mater garnered him the Distinguished Oxford Alumni Award and the R. Carl Chandler Award, the latter presented in 2004 for a lifetime of service to Oxford College.

In 1989, Owens experienced a tragedy that changed his life and priorities. His older daughter, Leslie, died at the age of 24 from leukemia. Since then, Owens has dedicated himself to finding a cure **Tommy Owens**

through the Georgia Chapter of the Leukemia and Lymphoma Society's Team in Training Program. He became the head coach for the chapter in 1992 and has since trained 4,000 runners and raised more than \$23 million to fight blood cancers.

The award is named r J. Pollard Turman for '34C-'36L-'73H. an influential humanitarian whose support of higher education and cultural organizations benefited institutions throughout Georgia, and includes a \$25,000 grant to Emory from the Tull Foundation, which Owens will designate.

graduate Seminar Education: Edna Bay, professor, Institute of the Liberal Arts

Excellence in Graduate Education/Instruction: Paul Kelleher, assistant professor of English

Excellence in Professional School Education/ **Instruction:** Pat Kilgo, senior associate professor of biostatistics and bioinformatics

Excellence in Undergraduate Business **Education/Instruction**: Brad Killaly, associate professor of organization and management

Undergraduate Large Lecture Education:

Donald Livingston, professor of philosophy

Laura Jones Hardman Award for Excellence in Service to the Emory **Community:** Juan Leon, assistant professor. Rollins School of Public Health

William H. Fox Jr. Award for Emerging Excellence: Tracy Morkin, lecturer of chemistry

Excellence in **Undergraduate Nursing** Education/Instruction:

Jeannie Weston, clinical instructor, Nell Hodgson Woodruff School of Nursing

-From Staff Reports

Coalition

(SPARC) steering committee board. Developed by ARL, SPARC is an international alliance of academic and research libraries.

Stuart Zola has had his appointment renewed as senior research career

scientist by the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs. The seven-year appointment provides



continuing support for Zola's memory and amnesia research. at the Atlanta VA Medical Center. Zola is Yerkes National Primate Research Center director; a professor in the department of psychiatry and behavioral sciences; and co-director of the Emory Alzheimer's Disease Research Center.

Campus

TAKE NOTE

Hardship Fund fully open for business

The launch of the Web site (www.emory.edu/hardshipfund) for Emory's new Hardship Fund brings together the methods to donate and gets under way the effort toward raising the initial \$15,000 that will provide grants to employees in need.

Donations will count toward MyEmory, the University's fundraising campaign for faculty, staff and retirees, as part of the campaign goal. Anyone can donate to this community fund via credit card or request to be billed.

All regular full-time and part-time faculty and staff are eligible to apply. The new Web site provides the guidelines for applying for a grant for a financial hardship related to a catastrophic event beyond someone's control and that threatens the ability to meet basic living expenses.

The program is being managed through the WorkLife Resource Center staff.

Symposium covers progress on H1N1

International investigators will present the latest advances in studies of H1N1 influenza viral structure, replication, cell biology and pathogenesis at a symposium April 18-20.

The Emory-UGA Influenza Pathogenesis and Immunology Research Center (IPIRC) will host "Swine Origin H1N1 Virus: The First Pandemic of the 21st Century" at the Emory Conference Center.

Anthony Fauci, director of the National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases at the National Institutes of Health, will give the keynote address. Rafi Ahmed, director of the Emory Vaccine Center, will present a special dinner lecture April 19 at the Fox Theatre.

Registration is open until March 15; a limited number of scholarships are available to graduate students. For more information, contact Tanya Cassingham at 404-727-3450 or tcassin@emory.edu.

Emory cancer care gets accreditation

Fruit and berries to be just ripe on campus

By DAVID PAYNE

This summer, expect to see the early fruit of Emory's labor when several dozen new fruit trees and berry bushes take root around campus. The plants were purchased at a recent sale sponsored by Georgia Organics and the Atlanta Community Food Bank.

"Emory's support made an important contribution to the sale that benefits the Atlanta Local Food Initiative, of which Emory was a founding member," says Peggy Barlett, professor of anthropology and chair

of Emory's Sustainable Food Committee. "Edible landscapes are a growing part of the sustainable food movement around the country. Many campuses and institutions have found fruit trees and shrubs offer seasonal beauty, support for wildlife, and nutritious food to enjoy.'

The plantings are concentrated on Clairmont Campus at Dooley Drive, near the path to Lullwater Preserve, and adjacent to the sustainable gardens at the Depot and Cox Hall.

"The Clairmont Campus site is well-traveled, plus residents

live on that campus in the summer and can enjoy the fruit during that growing season," says Jimmy Powell, director of exterior services and sustainability for facilities management. "Plantings near the sustainable gardens were selected because they support the overall educational component of the gardens.'

Emory was able to purchase the dozen trees and two dozen shrubs as part of its annual replanting budget. The plantings include apples, pears, figs, plums, blackberries, blueberries and raspberries.



Outside-the-box arts projects get grants



BRIAN DAVIS Student Brian Davis used a CCA Project Grant for an autobiographical photo essay.

By BECKY HERRING

The Emory College Center for Creativity & Arts offers project grants of up to \$500 for Emory College undergraduate students, up to \$1,000 for Emory University graduate students and up to \$1,500 for Emory College faculty and staff. The grants support artsrelated projects and cultural activities that fall outside of the regular academic responsibilities of individuals and departments.

Summer 2010 grant proposals are due Friday, March 26 at 4 p.m. Application information the Dobbs University Center Gallery from April 26 to May

Student Rebecca Cozad along with the capoeira dance group will host an event in March. Office of Residence Life $\& {\rm Housing \, staff \, member \, Austin}$ Reynolds created a short film "Do Us Part," the story of a couple in a fading marriage.

LGS student Gabriel Andrés Eljaiek-Rodriguez developed a project involving the collection and display of memories. ILA student Brian Davis' project "Me in the Corner" is an autobiographical photo essay of the Georgia Mental Health Institute on Emory's Briarcliff campus. ILA student Jere Alexander created embroidery that confronts the issue of dog fighting. Rollins School of Public Health student Nessa Ryan's project, "Mapping the Body, Mapping the World," overlays sketches of the human body on aerial photographs. Biology professor Greg Orloff is developing a project that will use the arts to educate the public about cancer. Dance professors George Staib and Greg Catellier received support for their January concert, "The Dance Project." LGS student Joe Madura presented a January film screening and symposium, "Queer Visibility." Also in January, LGS student Amin Erfani presented the play "L'Acteur Scrifiant/ The Sacrificing Actor." Full upcoming event details can be found at www.creativity. emory.edu/events.

RUSHDIE: Opening up digital archives



KAY HINTON Rushdie's computers are a case study in the nascent field of archiving "born-digital" materials.

Continued from the cover

daily calendars, virtual sticky notes, e-mail correspondence, and first drafts of novels never existed on paper.

'We have darn close to his entire digital life up to 2006," says Erika Farr '04PhD, the libraries' director of born-digital initiatives.

Archivist Laura Carroll, among others at Emory Libraries, has been charged with making this interactive yet carefully preserved digital archive possible. Because Rushdie was highly organized in his virtual realm, he has made her job that much easier.

in the multimedia exhibit.

"There is a charm and integrity to the more traditional exhibits - a respect for the artifact, the paper," says exhibition curator and Associate Professor of English Deepika Bahri. "But we wanted a multimedia exhibit that shows a similar respect for the new digital artifact. It's about honoring what kind of material you now have and its intent. The emerging and the traditional forms coexist; I wanted to break down the hard line between the two."

Having consulted with Rushdie on the exhibition, Bahri can vouch for him as a fully wired denizen. "Rushdie may not have been born digital, but he has been reborn digital," she says.

Emory University Hospital Midtown has been granted a three-year accreditation with commendation to the cancer services program from the Commission on Cancer of the American College of Surgeons.

The accreditation program sets quality-of-care standards for cancer programs and reviews the facilities to ensure they conform to those standards.

The commendation is earned by demonstration of a full scope of cancer services, including cancer data management, clinical services, research, community outreach and quality improvement. A multi-specialty team approach to care and access to information on clinical trials, new treatment options and other cancer-related information are also part of the standards.

can be found at www.creativity. emory.edu.

Highlights of the 17 project grants awarded this academic vear:

Visual Arts Department staff member Mary Catherine Johnson brought the exhibition "Dawoud Bey: Class Pictures" to the Emory Visual Arts Gallery through March 4. Peter Nguyen gives his senior honors recital in music composition on March 20. Eliana Marianes' adaptation of "The Lover" is performed March 21-22.

professor Philosophy Andrew Mitchell is present-ing a Nietzsche and Wagnerrelated performance project on April 8. Institute of Liberal Arts (ILA) student Joey Orr is presenting "Memory Flash," a series of art interventions on April 3. Ugochukwu Nzewi, in the James T. Laney School of Graduate Studies (LGS), presents his exhibition "A View of Home from Abroad" in

"He was explicit in file naming and structure," Carroll says. "I don't know what I'd have done if he had used just numbers."

Software engineer Peter Hornsby, who extracted the data from Rushdie's hard drives, felt it was crucial to emulate the author's working environment, creating a perfect duplicate that researchers could explore while safeguarding the original: "The imprint of the writer's personality," he says, "lies within his computer."

While other universities have taken possession of digital archives, says Farr, almost none has attempted this full-immersion experience. "We're going to provide numerous points of access into Rushdie's digital archive, including emulations of Rushdie's computers and searchable databases of files pulled off of his computers ... "

Selections will be on display

Arriving for his campus residency this week, Rushdie has proven very interested in how his archives will be presented. University librarians, archivists, and legal experts have worked with him every step of the way to determine what can be released and what must be kept confidential — and for how long.

As far as Rushdie's archives, says Lisa Macklin, coordinator of the libraries' intellectual property rights office, "we have an agreement with him, which we've revised as time goes on... Who among us knows what's on their hard drive? We have to find a balance between protecting his privacy and providing significant content to researchers who would find value from it."

Campus

REPORT FROM: Office of Community and Diversity Many projects support mission for inclusion

The Office of Community and Diversity is dedicated to supporting and enhancing Emory's commitment to diversity. By providing leadership, encouragement and guidance we hope to increase our institutional capacity for self-reflection, community building and pluralism. We work in partnership with individuals and departments across the campus to strengthen practices of access, equity and inclusion.

We support faculty, staff, students and alumni through a variety of programs. Projects for 2010 include:

We Are Emory: Our office recognized the hard work of so many of our peers and colleagues through the launch of the We Are Emory campaign and the 100 Community Builders poster. To increase awareness of the initiative, our office participated in homecoming events, celebrated our community's

achievements through riveting speeches and performances at the We Are Emory reception in January, and worked with groups like the Office of Multicultural Programs and Services and Office of LGBT Life to coordinate displays of support around the Atlanta community.

Engaging with Atlanta History: We are committed to enhancing awareness of the rich history of Atlanta and providing opportunities for the Emory community to engage with our city. Many offices have already laid a useful foundation for this work. For example, in partnership with the Office of University-Community Partnerships (OUCP), we started the Atlanta 101 project, a series of programs that connect Emory and Atlanta history and resources.

Community and Diversity Brochure: The brochure provides an overview of the Office of Community and Diversity. Inside is information about the Center for Women, Office of Disability Services, Office of Equal Opportunity Programs and OUCP. It lists resources for faculty, staff and students in every area of the University who endeavor to sustain and renew practices and policies that foster a more inclusive, fair and cohesive community. More than information-sharing, it showcases how these resources combine to facilitate access, strengthen equity and enhance inclusion.

Diversity Profile: Many may ask: "How diverse is Emory University?" We thought we would do our best to provide an answer. Our office is producing a comprehensive demographic census of our learning community — the first of its kind here at Emory. Given the dynamism of the University, the report examines year-by-year trends as well as data from the 2008-2009 academic period. Some of the information reflects trends across the entire University, while other data highlights individual schools and divisions.

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Diversity in the Classroom: We are currently compiling this resource guide to provide instructors with strategies for the creation of inclusive classrooms, where diverse groups of students have equal opportunity to succeed and are able to learn in a positive and productive environment regardless of difference. The guide includes useful articles and other resources.

Henrico Norris is a project assistant and writer for the Office of Community and Diversity.

COMMENCEMENT: Schwarzenegger to keynote

Continued from the cover

air quality. He established the Hydrogen Highway and Million Solar Roofs Plan, and under his leadership, California recently passed the Safe, Clean and Reliable Drinking Water Supply Act of 2010.

The world-famous athlete and actor was born in Austria in 1947, and at 20 became the youngest person ever to win the Mr. Universe title. He came to America shortly after, winning an unprecedented 12 more world bodybuilding titles. He earned a degree from the University of Wisconsin and became a U.S. citizen in 1983. Three years later he married broadcast journalist Maria Shriver.

Schwarzenegger has been an advocate for physical education and afterschool programs, and as governor, he has worked to increase funding for such programs. In 1990, former President George Bush appointed Schwarzenegger chair of the President's Council on Physical Fitness and Sports. He also served as chair of the California Governor's Council on Physical Fitness and Sports under Gov. Pete Wilson. Schwarzenegger and his wife have remained closely involved in Special Olympics, an organization founded by Shriver's mother, Eunice Kennedy Shriver. Emory has had a longtime engagement with the Georgia Special Olympics, which the University has hosted annually on campus for more than 20 years.

Schwarzenegger's accomplishments have earned him honors from a variety of organizations, including the Simon

WiesenthalCenter's "NationalLeadership Award" for his support of the organization's Holocaust studies. Schwarzenegger was the only actor to be in both categories of the American Film Institute's Hundred Years of Heroes and Villains. In 2002, Schwarzenegger received the Muhammad Ali Humanitarian Award. Schwarzenegger currently holds honorary doctorates from the University of Southern California and his alma mater, the University of Wisconsin-Superior.

Don't wait!

PARENTS The Emory University Adolescent Development Program is conducting research on the development of youth with adjustment problems.

Volunteers are eligible if they are 13 to 30 years of age, and are showing two or more of the following: social problems, extreme emotional reactions. unusual ideas, or unusual perceptual experiences.

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> For further information, contact Ms. Joy Brasfield (404) 727-7547 or jbrasfi@emory.edu Project Director, Dr. Elaine Walker

Deadline Is March 10 and standard installation valued at \$3,500!

Visit our website or call for registration details. Gift certificates awarded for second and third prizes.



EMORY REPORT FEBRUARY 22, 2010 Discoverv

Biology may not be so complex after all

By CAROL CLARK

Centuries ago, scientists began reducing the physics of the universe into a few, key laws described by a handful of parameters. Such simple descriptions have remained elusive for complex biological systems — until now.

Emory biophysicist Ilya Nemenman has identified parameters for several biochemical networks that distill the entire behavior of these systems into simple equivalent dynamics. The discovery may hold the potential to streamline the development of drugs and diagnostic tools, by simplifying the research models.

The resulting paper, now available online, will be published in the March issue of Physical Biology.

"It appears that the details of the complexity of these biological systems don't matter, as long as some aggregate property, which we've calculated, remains the same," says Nemenman, associate professor of physics and biology. He conducted the analysis with Golan Bel and Brian Munsky of the Los Alamos National Laboratory.

The simplicity of the discovery makes it "a beautiful result," Nemenman says. "We hope that this theoretical finding will also have practical applications."

He cites the air molecules moving about his office: "All of the crazy interactions of these molecules hitting each other boils down to a simple behavior: An ideal gas law. You could take the painstaking route of studying the dynamics of every molecule, or you could simply measure the temperature, volume and pressure of the air in the room. The second method is clearly easier, and it gives you just as much information."

Nemenman wanted to find similar parameters for the incredibly complex dynamics



Biophysicist Ilya Nemenman hopes that simple biochemical aggregates can streamline research for new drugs and diagnostic tools.

ANN BORDEN

of cellular networks, involving hundreds, or even thousands, of variables among different interacting molecules. Among the key questions: What determines which features in these networks are relevant? And if they have simple equivalent dynamics, did nature choose to make them so complex in order to fulfill a specific biological function? Or is the unnecessary complexity a "fossil record" of the evolutionary heritage?

For the Physical Biology paper, Nemenman and coauthors investigated these questions in the context of a kinetic proofreading (KPR) scheme.

KPR is the mechanism a cell uses for optimal quality control as it makes protein. KPR was predicted during the 1970s and it applies to most cellular assembly processes. It involves hundreds of steps, and each step may have different parameters.

Nemenman and his colleagues wondered if the KPR scheme could be described more simply. "Our calculations confirmed that there is, in fact, a key aggregate rate," he says. "The whole behavior of the system boils down to just one parameter."

That means that, instead of painstakingly testing or measuring every rate in the process, you can predict the error and completion rate of a system by looking at a single aggregate parameter.

Charted on a graph, the aggregate behavior appears as a straight line amid a tangle of curving ones. "The larger and more complex the system gets, the more the aggregate behavior is visible," Nemenman says. "The completion time gets simpler and simpler as the system size goes up."

Nemenman is now collabo-

rating with Emory theoretical biologist Rustom Antia, to see if the discovery can shed light on the processes of immune cells. In particular, they are interested in the malfunction of certain immune receptors involved in most allergic reactions.

"We may be able to simplify the model for these immune receptors from about 3,000 steps to three steps," Nemenman says. "You wouldn't need a supercomputer to test different chemical compounds on the receptors, because you don't need to simulate every single step — just the aggregate."

Bacteria-killing proteins cover blood blind spot

Decades of fragile X research lead to targeted treatment trials

By QUINN EASTMAN

A set of proteins found in our intestines called galectins can recognize and kill bacteria that have human blood type molecules on their surfaces, Emory scientists have discovered.

The results were published online Feb. 14 in the journal Nature Medicine.

Many immune cells have receptors that respond to molecules on the surfaces of bacteria — but these proteins are different because they recognize structures found on our own cells, says biochemist Richard Cummings.

"It's like having a platoon in an army whose sole purpose is to track down enemy soldiers that are wearing the home country's uniforms," he says.

Blood type comes from differences in sugar molecules

attached to proteins on red blood cells. If incompatible blood

types are mixed, the antibodies from one person will make red blood cells from the other person clump together. But someone's immune system usually doesn't make antibodies to the sugar molecules on his or her own red blood cells. That creates a potential blind spot that bacteria could exploit.

The Cummings laboratory's discovery explains why bacteria can't sneak past our immune systems by camouflaging themselves with blood type sugar molecules.

It may also explain why the human population has a diversity of blood types; the galectins create a "protected space" for the diversity to flourish.

BV HOLLY KORSCHUN

Emory scientists have led research on fragile X syndrome since it was first identified nearly three decades ago as the most common inherited cause of intellectual disability. In 1991, Emory human genetics chair Stephen Warren led a team that discovered the mutated gene on the X chromosome. Emory scientists helped develop a screening test for fragile X and have been studying it ever since, but until now there has been no treatment.

Now after two decades, a possible treatment is in sight. Emory is participating, along with four other medical centers, in a Phase II clinical trial testing the first targeted drug therapy for fragile X syndrome. Fragile X syndrome affects approximately 1 in 4,000 males

and 1 in 8,000 females in the United States, in addition to many more carriers of the mutation. A premutation of the gene is present in 1 in 800 males and 1 in 260 females.

The randomized. doubleblind, placebo-controlled clinical study is being conducted in 32 adult participants, ages 18 to 50, with fragile X syndrome. A second study will continue testing the most effective dose against a placebo in 28 participants. In addition to Emory, the study sites are Rush Medical Center, Indiana University Medical Center, Vanderbilt University Medical Center, and the University of California, Davis, Medical Center.

Warren and others have learned that the genetic mutation inhibits the production of a protein, FMRP, which leads to the overproduction of certain

signaling proteins in the brain. This results in the complex learning and behavior problems of fragile X syndrome.

"The increased activity of the signaling protein mGluR5 acts like a car that keeps driving without a brake," says Emory geneticist Jeannie Visootsak, principal investigator of the study. "The drug we are testing is an mGluR5 antagonist, which puts a brake on the mGluR5 activity and may improve learning and cognition. In mouse and fruit fly models, we were able to improve cognition with an mGluR5 antagonist."

A phase I trial of the drug was conducted last year in adults without fragile X syndrome, and no serious adverse events were noted. The current trial will assess safety as well as efficacy.

The clinical trial is sponsored by Roche Pharmaceuticals.

Forum

FIRST PERSON

Disability drives transformative journey

Martha Wisbey is associate director of the Office of Disability Services.

By MARTHA WISBEY

As a new member of the Emory community and the associate director of the Office of Disability Services, I return to this campus after 20 years. To integrate my understanding of where Emory was when I was a staff member in Campus Life, and where it is now, takes time. Listening to the stories of people who have been here for a long time, as well as people who have only been here a short time, and to the many student voices constantly in flux as they move in and out of the different places and spaces at Emory, I am gaining insight. I am sure only Dooley could capture what it is I am seeking to understand.

At the start of my return tenure here, President Wagner spoke of an incoming freshman he helped on move-in day. When he asked this new student about his decision to come to Emory, the student said that he had two major choices. After visiting both campuses and finding both impressively beautiful, with superb facilities, great faculty and great students, the student found the other institution to be rather staid, almost complacent.

At Emory, he felt a sense of an institution that was going somewhere, a community that was on the move; the faculty, staff and students had an evident enthusiasm for the future, a sense that they hadn't yet arrived, and the student said he wanted to be a part of it. This comment echoed strongly in my head, as this is what I experienced when I interviewed here for this new position. I was seeking to be a part of a place where change was welcome, and inclusion, access and excellence were continual mile markers.

As a person returning to Emory with a disability, I am reentering a place and seeing it from a different point of view. As my identity has changed through the years of educational and work experiences, as well as age and mobility changes, I am learning Emory has made just as many advances and transformations.

After leaving Emory in 1989, I completed a doctorate at the University of Georgia. My first professional position was serving as dean of students at Stephens College and although the work was good, I missed the South. I returned to teach at an institution in the South and during the first holiday break, I was driving home to Florida for the holidays and experienced a crash course in disability awareness literally. The event I was involved in was a life-changing car accident that placed me in a hospital for three months with nine surgeries, a cardiac arrest, rehabilitation for two years, a wheelchair for one year, crutches for one year, and a cane for another year. It was a time that I will never forget. First of all, I feel fortunate that I lived, and second, that I have the ability to share my experiences with others. For the first time in my life, I had to grasp what being visible as a person with a disability meant. Since it is not always an understood or accepted part of society, I was confronted with life on life's terms. I experienced this incident as a time of great growth and a chance to embrace every "step" along the way Given the severity of the accident, I was supposed to lose both legs and never walk again, but a skilled doctor and many other health care professionals stood by me and assisted in my recovery and healing. This period of my life taught me what a commitment it is when a student seeks a health degree to serve in a profession that requires them to be at their best when a life-threatening trauma occurs. I

thought I cognitively knew what they did, but through real-life experience, I lived it. I can only think of these persons as my life "angels.'

So, 20 years later I am back. I am definitely more insightful, stronger in a sense of self, and able to reflect on the changes that happened in my life. I know I am truly fortunate to work in the Office of Disability Services and to know advocates and leaders who are inviting Emory to learn how disability matters. I know there is much education to be done and the concept of "we don't know what we don't know" exists within all of us. Since I have arrived in this role, I have found the commitment and passion, as well as the delivery of services, to be truly excellent in all ways.

person" point of view as a person with a disability working on Emory's campus. People do ask, "What happened to you?" By writing this story, I can share the overall gist of the accident and blend my new role as a contributing member of this community with who I am today. I hope we can continue to dialogue and learn about difference. I am confident that disability can be added to this discussion. I believe I have a lot to share with others and I appreciate the honesty and openness that I encounter with the faculty, staff, and students I have interacted with since arriving.

The fact is, "We are Emory." We are working hard to make connections with others and stretch beyond our borders to impact society as a whole in our interactions. I hope you will join me and many others in this journey.

SOUNDBITES

Terrorism ideas turned inside out

Philip Bobbitt told his audience in his Feb. 11 Luminaries lecture his aim was "to try and insinuate just a few doubts in your mind about the idea of a war on terror."

The expert on military strategy and constitutional law "came to believe that . . . we didn't really have an idea about the war on terror.

'Unless we have new ideas that are more sensitive to changes under way in the international system, in warfare and in terrorism, we'll not be able to cope with the threats that we can already see on the horizon.

Bobbitt said, "Preparedness is the best single step we can take to minimize the results of terrorist activities."

—Leslie King

Vatican astronomer on God and Galileo

Emory celebrated Galileo's birthday Feb. 15 with a talk by Vatican astronomer Brother Guy Consolmagno. He discussed the circumstances leading up to Galileo's trial by the Catholic Church, for championing the idea of a suncentered solar system

Consolmagno said he does not see a conflict between his roles as a scientist and a cleric. "God invites me to play in the universe. He sets up a puzzle, and I play the game by solving the puzzle, and then he sets up another one.'

—Carol Clark

Diplomat outlines South Korea's climb

Youngmin Kwon, former ambassador of the Republic of Korea, recounted his nation's history of struggle in a Halle Institute talk, comparing Korea to a "lamb stalked by others. Never attacking others.

Korea has also been historically "the middleman in the ongoing power struggle between China and Japan," he said, describing how the country came under "total Japanese authority with Japan's aim of turning every Korean into a second-class Japanese citizen. The retired diplomat detailed Korea's "strong diplomatic and economic ties as well as military ties" to the United States. About North Korea, Kwon said, "The South wishes a peaceful resolve will come very soon," noting that though they are separated by different governments, "we are still the same people."



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I am not sharing this to be dramatic, or to seek sympathy, but to share my "first



-Leslie King

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Events

ADVANCE NOTICE

Dance, poetry features Rushdie

"Rhythms in Gold: Indian Poetry of Adornment" is the topic of an evening of readings and Indian dance Monday, March 1, at 7 p.m. at the Carlos Museum Reception Hall.

Faculty members Salman Rushdie, Laurie Patton, Joyce Flueckiger, Deepika Bahri, visiting scholar Velcheru Nayarana Rao, and Kuchipudi dancer Sasikala Penumarthi will express the images of jewels and gold, and the sounds of jewelry found throughout Indian poetry.

Penumarthi will perform a dance called the 16 adornments or "Solah Shringar," traditionally marked by the 16 cosmetics and pieces of jewelry used by Indian brides.

The free program precedes the Carlos' upcoming Indian jewelry exhibit, "When Gold Blossoms."

For more information, contact Elizabeth Hornor at ehornor@emory.edu or 404-727-6118.

Anthropologist/ Buddhist on dying

A lecture and book-signing by Joan Halifax will be Monday, March 1, at 4 p.m. in the School of Nursing.

The author, medical anthropologist and Buddhist teacher will speak on "Reflections on Being with Dying," after which she will sign copies of her book, "Being with Dying: Cultivating Compassion and Fearlessness in the Presence of Death."

Halifax, a Zen priest, has focused her work and practice on engaged Buddhism, with an emphasis on end-of-life care, programs for prisoners, and the environment. She serves on the board of the Mind and Life Institute, a nonprofit co-founded by His Holiness the XIV Dalai Lama.

Her visit is cosponsored by the Emory Collaborative for Contemplative Studies, Center for Faculty Development and Excellence and the Hightower Fund.

For more information, contact Rachel Whitworth at rwhitwo@emory.edu or 404-727-7070.

THIS WEEK'S HIGHLIGHTS

MONDAY, Feb. 22

"Food, Pleasure and the Family Meal." Carlo Petrini, Slow Food Movement; Joel Kimmons, CDC; and Marshall Duke, Emory, presenting. 4 p.m. 102 Center for Ethics. Free. 404-727-4015.

State of the Woodruff Health

Sciences Center Address. Fred Sanfilippo, CEO, presenting. 4:30 p.m. WHSCAB Auditorium. Free. evphafeedback@emory.edu.

TUESDAY, Feb. 23

TENENBAUM LECTURE: "Love and Longing: The Lives and Letters of Premodern European Jews." Elisheva Carlebach, Columbia University, presenting. 7:30 p.m. Reception Hall, Carlos Museum. Free. 404-727-6301.

WEDNESDAY, Feb. 24

"Body and Soul: A Look at African-American Girls' and Women's Health." Yvonne Green, presenting. Noon. Center for Women. Free. 404-727-2001.

BODY ACCEPTANCE WEEK:

Carnival. 4 p.m. Coke Commons, Dobbs Center. Free. carol.kelly@emory.edu.

THURSDAY, Feb. 25

BODY ACCEPTANCE WEEK: Panel Discussion. 5:30 p.m. 208 White Hall. Free. jwelkle@ emory.edu.

POETRY READING: Denise Duhamel. 8 p.m. Few Hall Multipurpose Room. Free. 404-727-6223

FRIDAY, Feb. 26

SYMPOSIUM: "The Only Subject is Love." Salman Rushdie, Chris Hitchens, Deepa Mehta, presenting. 1 p.m. Schwartz Center. Free (tickets required). 404-727-5050.

SATURDAY, Feb. 27

THEATER: "Out of Order." 3 p.m. 208 White Hall. \$25; \$15; \$10. 678-523-8247. Also on Feb. 28.

Red Cross Disaster Training

Photographer commissioned to create public art about Emory



Dawoud Bey at the opening of his "Class Pictures" exhibit at the Visual Arts Gallery

By MARY CATHERINE JOHNSON

Earlier this month photographer Dawoud Bey came to campus for the opening of "Class Pictures," his exhibition of poignant portraits of high school students, on view at the Visual Arts Gallery through March 4. This exhibition has traveled to prominent venues across the United States for the past two years, and its presence at Emory has catalyzed an ambitious collaboration between the Visual Arts Department and the Transforming Community Project (TCP).

Bey will spend a month at Emory this semester photographing widely around its campuses, creating portraits that reflect the diversity of the University community. Commissioning Bey to create a public artwork for Emory celebrates the culmination of TCP's five-year exploration of Emory's historic and current experiences of race, gender, sexuality and other forms of human difference, and will signal the start of their next phase of development in the life of the University.

Bey's residency will consist of two visits to campus, in March and May. His intention is to make a series of double portraits in which he brings together two people from different stations within the University community. Bey conceives of the process of photography itself as an occasion for exploration and discovery, in which new and surprising understandings can emerge from the meetings he inaugurates.

Bey acknowledges that one of his biggest challenges will be selecting a limited number of campus representatives from among the vast demographic that comprises the University and health care systems. That challenge is where the project comes to life for him.

"I'm a bit of a subversive when it comes to choos-

ing subjects and making pairings," he admits with a smile. "I'm interested in people you don't usually see in the university's public profile, in celebrating the uncelebrated, in bringing people together who might not normally interact to see what happens. That's where it gets interesting for me — where the presumptions about who people are disappear and a richer description comes out in the photographs."

A Chicago-based artist with an international reputation, Bey has photographs in the collections of major institutions worldwide and has had his work exhibited at, among others, the Museum of Modern Art in New York and the National Portrait Gallery in London. The body of work he creates at Emory will become a part of the University's public art collection.

"My ultimate goal is for the project to be installed permanently in a prominent location on campus," says Jason Francisco, chair of the Visual Arts Department. "The photographs stand to make an important contribution to Emory's vision of itself. The challenge they hold before us is precisely Bey's sympathetic receptivity and the possibility of our own humanistic response."

Ready for your close-up?

All members of the Emory community are invited to be a part of an historic public art project on campus. Photographer Dawoud Bey is seeking staff, faculty and students to sit for portraits and provide oral or written testimonies. Volunteers are also needed to assist Bey with the project. For more information contact Mary Catherine Johnson at 404-712-4397 or mcjohn7@emory.edu.

Nobel Peace Prize winner

Lecture explores ancient Egypt's art

University of Oxford professor John Baines presents "Who Were the Artists in Ancient Egypt and Whom Did They Address?," a free lecture sponsored by the art history department on Thursday, March 4 at 7 p.m. at the Carlos Museum.

Ancient Egyptian artworks were typically made by people of unknown name, for extremely small audiences. In this lecture Baines will discuss how the production of aesthetic artifacts, built spaces and events, many requiring vast resources, was a major social preoccupation.

For more information, see www.arts.emory.edu.

Workshop. 8:45 a.m. Rollins School of Public Health. Free. bebeave@emory.edu.

SUNDAY, Feb. 28

SHETH LECTURE: "Approaching Midnight." Deepa Mehta, director, presenting. 5 p.m. Tull Auditorium, School of Law. Free. 404-727-6635.

To see all campus events, visit the online Emory Events Calendar at www.emory.edu/ home/events.

to speak on microlending

Muhammad Yunus, winner of the Nobel Peace Prize in 2006 for his work to reduce poverty through microloans, will present the 2010 Goodrich C. White Lecture on Wednesday, March 3, at 7:30 p.m. in Glenn Memorial Auditorium.

The lecture, titled "The University and Creating a World Without Poverty," is free and open to the public, but tickets are required.

Renowned as "banker to the poor," Yunus was an economics professor in his native Bangladesh when he began making small personal loans to destitute basket weavers more than 30 years ago. From this humble beginning he developed Grameen Bank into the advance guard of a world movement to eradicate poverty through microlending.

Putting entrepreneurship at the service of society, he fostered the concept of the "social business," which he has used to develop health clinics, a nutrition program in collaboration with Dannon Yogurt, and the largest cell phone company in Bangladesh, all with the aim of helping people lift themselves out of poverty. Gary Hauk, deputy to the president and chair of the White Lectureship Committee, said that the committee had zeroed in on Yunus because his work and compelling message are likely to appeal to a broad spectrum of the University community.

"Every generation has its inspirational leader of social transformation. In our day we are fortunate to have a person of Dr. Yunus' insight, energy, and creative leadership addressing the vast problem of global poverty," says Hauk.

Endowed by the DVS Senior Society, and cosponsored by the President's Office, the White Lecture was established in memory of Emory's 14th president, a 1908 graduate of Emory College and later dean of the College and vice president of the University. White served as president from 1942 until retiring in 1957.

See emory.edu/events/tickets to order, or call 404-712-7787 for more information.

—From Staff Reports